

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA  
BILLINGS DIVISION

FILED

OCT 03 2024

Clerk, US District Court  
District of Montana - Billings

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

TANYA LEE HOLBROOK,

Defendant.

CR 24-63-BLG-SPW-TJC

**FINDINGS AND  
RECOMMENDATION OF  
U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

The Defendant, by consent, appeared before me under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11 and entered a plea of guilty to Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment which charge the crimes of misappropriation of postal funds in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1711, and theft of government property in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 641.

After examining the Defendant under oath, the Court determined:

1. That the Defendant is fully competent and capable of entering an informed and voluntary plea to the criminal offenses charged against her;
2. That the Defendant is aware of the nature of the charges against her and the consequences of pleading guilty to the charges;

3. That the Defendant fully understands her pertinent constitutional rights and the extent to which she is waiving those rights by pleading guilty to the criminal offenses charged against her; and

4. That her plea of guilty to the criminal offenses charged against her is knowingly and voluntarily entered, and is supported by independent factual grounds sufficient to prove each of the essential elements of the offenses charged.

The Court further notes that Defendant entered the guilty plea without a written plea agreement and counsel represented that no more favorable plea agreement offers were made.

Therefore, I recommend that the Defendant be adjudged guilty of Counts 1 and 2 in the Indictment and that sentence be imposed.

Objections to these Findings and Recommendation are waived unless filed and served within fourteen (14) days after the filing of the Findings and Recommendation. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B); Fed. R. Crim. P 59(b)(2).

DATED this 3rd day of October, 2024.

  
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TIMOTHY J. CAVAN  
United States Magistrate Judge